EVOLUT[™] R/PRO PCI AFTER TAVI PROCEDURE STEPS

MEDTRONIC JAPAN TAVR MARKETING



EVOLUT R/PRO PROVIDE BENEFIT FOR AS PATIENTS



TOOLS FOR PCI AFTER TAVI



TOOLS FOR PCI AFTER TAVI Equipment Recommendation

Tools for PCI Access

Medtronic Japan recommend to prepare following equipment for smooth PCI procedure.

- 1. 0.035 J-Tip Wire
- 2. 0.014 Coronary Wire
- 3. Guiding Catheter
- 4. Guide Extension Catheter
- 5. PCI Stent
- 6. Balloon

Note: Especially 0.035 J-Tip wire(ex, Terumo Stiff 0.035 J-tip) and Guide Extension(ex Guideliner) are very efficient tools for PCI access after TAVI.



TOOLS FOR PCI AFTER TAVI Catheter Type/Size selection

Catheter Size and Type

Appropriate catheter choice is one of the important factor to proceed PCI after TAVI smoothly. Normally Medtronic Japan and proctors Recommends,

✓ Туре

- LCA : Judkins Light/Ikari Light. RCA : Judkins Right
- Back up type should not be recommended(Risk to damage bioprosthsis)

✓ Size

• JL/JR 3.5 or 3.0 should be recommended to manipulate the location of catheter inside TAVI frame. Size should be one size smaller than native aortic root.

PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE Important Steps of The Procedure



PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE Step 1. Catheter inside TAVI Frame

- Guiding catheter must be enter the TAVI frame from outflow side.
 To guide the guiding catheter to appropriate position, advance the catheter over 0.035 J-tip stiff wire.
 - ✓An aortogram can be helpful to identify the depth and orientation of the frame.
 - ✓RCA with JR3.5 over J-tip wire
 - ✓ Position the catheter in front of the RCA ostium smoothly
 - ✓ The catheter has to place in front of the ostium from outflow of the TAVI frame not through the TAVI frame



PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE C-MARK AND COMMISSURE POSITION

✓ C-Mark of the paddle can provide the geometry of the commissures of the Evolut.

D	1	в
	E	

A

	23mm Evolut R / PRO	26 mm Evolut R / PRO	29mm Evolut R / PRO
A. Inflow Diameter	23 mm	26 mm	29 mm
B. Waist Diameter	20 mm	22 mm	23 mm
C. Outflow Diameter	34 mm	32 mm	34 mm
D. Frame height	45 mm	45 mm	45 mm
E. Commissure Height	26 mm	26 mm	26 mm
F. Skirt Height	13 mm	13 mm	13 mm



Matias B. Yudi MBBS et al. Coronary Angiography and Percutaneous Coronary Intervention After Transcatheter Aortic Valve Replacement JACC VOL. 71, NO. 12, 2018

PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE

Step 2. Catheter Edge positioning

Understanding of the anatomical feature after Evolut Implantation

- ✓One need to guide the guiding catheter into the "Neo Sinus" which is the space between Native leaflet(+THV frame) and THV leaflet. It is impossible to engage the catheter into the coronary from inside of THV leaflets.
- If the guiding catheter locates inside THV leaflets
- Pressure: The arterial pressure become LV pressure
- Contrast: flows into LV like aortic regurgitation



PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE Step 2. Catheter Edge positioning

Manipulate the catheter position with Angio

- ✓To engage the guiding catheter, either they are LCA or RCA, <u>locate the tip to</u> <u>lower level initially</u> and find the ostium by pulling and rotating in the direction to the coronary ostium
- ✓ Sometimes the leaflet/commissure of TAV is in front of the ostium takeoff so advance it beside the commissure and rotate slowly to find the cell near the ostia.



PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE Step 2. Catheter Edge positioning and engagement

Get the catheter through the TAVI frame

- ✓ Angio shows that the catheter is outside of or on the leaflet.
- ✓ Advance the catheter through the frame. Don't push the guiding catheter for better seating into the coronary ostium. <u>Use coronary wire to</u> <u>improve the stability and co-axiality</u>.
- ✓ Hemodynamics can be changed during it since leaflet function is restricted by the catheter.



PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE Step 2. Adjust the angle and engage-position

Tips and Techniques

- Pull the guiding catheter from the lower cell of the frame towards the coronary. Performing angio.
- <u>Check it from multiple view</u> to make sure the catheter is engaged or need to additional adjustment



figure.1 Not Oriented

figure.2 Correct Orientation crossing the cell figure.3 Correct Orientation crossing the cell cell



PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE Step 3. Place wire into the coronary

Advanced the coronary wire into the coronary

- ✓ Even catheter ostium engagement is not sufficient, PCI procedure can be perform.
- ✓Advance the coronary wire into the coronary.
- ✓ If the wire cannot enter, change the shape of the tip manually.





PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE Step 4. Stent Delivery

Advanced the stent over the wire

✓Advance the stent over the wire into the coronary slowly .

✓ Please note the guiding catheter is pushed back while forwarding the stent





PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE Step 4. Stent Delivery





figure.1



Tips and Techniques

- Use of Guideliner improves the stability of the PCI system and facilitate the stent deployment.
- Please note the ease of stent deployment with the Guideliner support

PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE Tips and Techniques for Improve stability

In case of PCI access after TAVI, deep selective positioning of guiding is often not feasible. Therefore should expect different back up force during stent delivery. To improve stability



◆Double Wire

Guide Extension Catheter



PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE Tips and Techniques for catheter engagement

In case of extension catheter also cannot engage, balloon anchoring technique can support the engagement.



Balloon anchoring technique

Smooth delivery of the stent

Continuously Evolving PCI access after TAVI : in the ERA of longer life expectancy

PCI AFTER TAVI BEST PRACTICE Tips and Techniques : Non-deployed stent management

When pulling back the coronary stent into the guiding catheter, coronary stent can be caught by frame or edge of catheter and dislodged. Pay attention to dislodging of the stent.





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NOTE) If the stent is dislodged use a small balloon (like 2.0mm) inside the non delivered stent and retrieve the stent inside the guiding catheter carefully. Keep always the distal wire position.

TOOLS FOR PCI AFTER TAVI Important Steps of The Procedure



POST TAVI PCI PROGRAM

Summary

✓PCI after Evolut R implantation is feasible even if the commissures are in front of the coronary ostia.

- ✓As the first step, usage of 6Fr JL3.5 and 6Fr Ikari Left3.5 is recommended for the LCA and 6Fr JR3.5 for the RCA, to control the catheter inside the TAV frame.
- ✓To position the guiding catheter inside the frame, a Spring J-tip 0.035 wire is highly recommended(or Terumo Stiff J-tip wire).
- ✓Even if a deep selective positioning of guiding is not feasible, as long as the wire is positioned distally, coronary stent can be delivered. Backup will be provided by Evolut frame.

POST TAVI PCI PROGRAM

Summary

- ✓Guide Extension Catheter(like Guideliner) is very effective to improve the deliverability of the stent. Guideliner also protects against the dislodgement while retrieving an undeployed stent. The stent has to be distal to the tip marker of the Guideliner before deployment.
- ✓Double wire technique also can be used for improving the stability to deliver the stent.
- ✓Biplane or multiple view confirmation to make sure the guiding catheter position and angle to the coronary is important and mandatory.
- ✓Movement of the stent must be carefully monitored. Pay special attention to the catheter edge when pulling back the stent to avoid dislodgement.

